TRUTH IN CORRECTIONS: RESTORING PUBLIC TRUST IN THE ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Proposal for ADC Citizens Advisory and Oversight Board

I. Objective

To restore and ensure future trust in the operations of the Arizona Department of Corrections ("ADC"), this document proposes the formation of a citizens advisory and oversight board and calls for legislative action to amend various pertinent sections of the Arizona Revised Statutes ("ARS") Titles 31 and 41. During the interim period, until such legislative action can commence, this proposal calls for Governor Ducey to create an ad hoc citizens advisory and oversight board as detailed below.

II. ADC Oversight Need

In the wake of recent media coverage of ADC's tragic history, public outcry, and former Director Charles Ryan's retirement, we have an obligation to make positive and deep changes in the governance of ADC. The public has lost trust in the ADC to get the job done honestly, humanely, and effectively. This is evidenced by the growing number of town halls, media stories, and citizen engagement on the issues surrounding the ADC. Now is the time to implement changes that make ADC more transparent, accountable, and safer for the incarcerated and staff.

What Arizona families want is a system that ensures public safety and that truly cares for people while they're separated from their families and communities, a system that provides quality medical and mental healthcare, nutritious food, safe living conditions, addiction treatment, and a smooth, successful transition back to society. Further, Arizona families want to stop the revolving door of recidivism, reduce the size of ADC, and redirect the massive budget allocations supporting this agency into education, health care, and infrastructure.

We need to rebuild ADC from the top down. For the safety and health of the state and all its citizens, we need to form an ADC Citizens Advisory and Oversight Board ("Board"). The board must be autonomous from the ADC director and empowered to create a system of accountability and oversight similar to that of the Arizona Board of Education or many of the 225 boards and commissions that cover licensed professional, public-facing state and municipal government agencies, and public-safety organizations. One glaring exception on the list of Arizona board and commissions annexed below is one with the oversight of the Arizona Department of Corrections, one of the most expensive and important public-safety agencies in Arizona. (Appendix A, Office of the Governor Doug Ducey: Boards and Commissions List) ¹

III. Erosion of Public Trust, Absence of Accountability, Concentrated Power, and Massive Budget

A. Concentration of Power in the Hands of Four People in 35 Years

For decades, especially over the last 10 years, ADC history has demonstrated that the concentration of power vested in one man or woman as director of such a large and expensive agency is not only fraught with complications but has devastating results for the state and public safety.

¹ https://bc.azgovernor.gov/bc/boards-and-commissions-list

For the last 51 years, there have been a total of eight (8) ADC directors. Remarkably, in the past 35 years there have been only four (4) ADC directors appointed: Sam Lewis (1984-1995), a former Army Colonel serving under four (4) governors; Terry Stewart (1995-2002), former supervisor to Charles Ryan and private-prison proponent serving under two (2) governors; Dora Schriro (2003-2009), a licensed social worker and former director of the Missouri Dept. of Corrections serving under one (1) governor; and Charles Ryan (2002-2003, 2009-2019), a long-time employee and administrator of the ADC serving under three (3) governors.

In the last decade, under ADC Director Ryan's tenure, there have been a series of tragic events resulting in inmate deaths, staff assaults, security management failures, escapes, citizen deaths, riots, class-action lawsuits, federal-court interventions and enormous contempt fines, budget and fiscal resource allocation irregularities, significant decline in staff morale, infrastructure deterioration, and public erosion in the safe, orderly, and sound operation of the ADC.

However, many of these problems are deeply rooted and have been growing inside ADC for more than 40 years; they cannot be laid solely at the feet of former Director Ryan. The severity of ADC's systemic issues are now manifesting at levels that threaten public safety, require an exorbitant state budget allocation, and are likely to worsen under the status quo.

After media outlets reported that a prisoner held at the ADC Lewis Complex had died as a result of faulty locks and that Director Charles Ryan was aware of and disregarded the lock problems, Governor Ducey ordered an independent investigation into the allegations. Former Arizona Supreme Court Chief Justices Rebecca White and Ruth V. McGregor completed a lengthy and thorough investigation. Their findings were delivered to the governor on August 12, 2019, in a document entitled "REPORT TO THE GOVERNOR: THE EFFECTIVENESS OF LOCKS AT LEWIS PRISON." Three days before this report was delivered to the governor, on August 9, 2019, Director Charles Ryan announced his retirement.

The report detailed significant issues within the ADC of structural compartmentalization of information, failed security notification processes, administrative dereliction of duty, and a culture of manufacturing plausible deniability in the hierarchy of the ADC administration. The report and facts surrounding the report identified security problems that ADC officials became aware of in the 1980's. Instead of addressing and repairing the problems, ADC officials disregarded, mismanaged, and pro-actively covered up the safety concerns. As a direct result, at least one Arizona citizen died, staff were assaulted, inmates were assaulted, facilities were damaged, and public safety was disregarded and jeopardized. Moreover, Arizona taxpayers were held responsible to finance the negative outcomes of these systemic failures.

The Lewis Complex faulty lock issue was decades in the making. Numerous other issues are known to exist; however, the question that must be answered is what other hidden or unknown systemic failures remain unchecked and without a reliable process for discovery. Now, more than ever, the time has come for a public advisory and oversight board to ensure that issues are discovered, public safety is achieved in an effective and cost-conscious manner, and that the public trust is restored to the state government and this agency.

B. Massive Budget with No Oversight

We need a new citizens advisory committee to ensure the massive annual allocation of taxpayer funds are managed and expended in the most cost-conscious and effective manner possible.

For quick perspective, as will be discussed below, the current ADC budget amounts to a constituent per capita appropriation that is nearly 400% more than the Arizona Department of Education's, even though the state education department has nearly 10 times the staff and 26 times the number of persons served by its agency.

IV. Solution: A Better Agency Model

A. Compare and Contrast Arizona Agency Models: Corrections and Education

Appendix A lists 225 various Arizona boards, councils, and committees. Of all of these, the model of the Arizona State Board of Education relative to the Arizona Department of Education is the most appropriate for a comparison of models based on size, scope, and service to the public interest.

The Arizona Board of Education is charged with regulatory and non-regulatory duties. This document does not propose the citizens advisory and oversight board will have regulatory duties; rather, the Arizona Board of Education's non-regulatory oversight of public education relative to the Arizona Department of Education's administrative functions is the focus of the comparison.

1. Leadership and Power

As administrative organizations under the Executive branch of the state government, there are significant differences in the leadership structure between the Arizona Department of Corrections and the Arizona Department of Education ("ADE").

ADC: ADC is led by a director who is a political appointee of the governor.

Authorized by current statute, the director of the Arizona Department of Corrections enjoys full, unfettered control over prison policy, policy execution, and budget expenditures. The director sets all policy and procedure for the operation and management of the Arizona Department of Corrections. Moreover, the ADC director is the sole authority on budget and resource allocation. Accordingly, the ADC director is an immensely powerful appointed official overseeing a billion-dollar annual budget, thousands of state employees, and more than 42,000 inmate lives with no substantive oversight, public input, or external accountability.

ADE: ADE is led by an elected Superintendent of Public Education who is a regular member of the eleven person Arizona Board of Education.

The Superintendent of Public Education is the executive in charge of the Arizona Department of Education and is solely charged with the execution of policy created by the State Board of Education ("SBE"). This construct divests the enormous power concentration that would otherwise exist in the Superintendent of Public Education.

The SBE is created by the Arizona Constitution and charged with the responsibility of regulating the conduct of the public-school system. The SBE is composed of the following eleven members: the superintendent of public instruction, the president of a state university or state college, four lay members, a president or chancellor of a community college district, a person who is an owner or administrator of a charter school, a superintendent of a high school district, a classroom teacher and a county school superintendent. Each member, other than the superintendent of public instruction, is appointed by the governor with the consent of the senate. Members are appointed to a term of four years.

In summary, the Arizona Department of Corrections is controlled by one political appointee with vast powers and little to no oversight, whereas the Arizona Department of Education is led by an elected executive, granted limited powers, and must implement the policies of the State Board of Education which is populated by stakeholders of various areas in public education. This construct makes public the operation, policy, and implementation of education appropriations. This model of oversight by citizen stakeholders is precisely what ADC needs to restore public trust in state corrections.

2. Budget Appropriations

According to the Arizona Department of Education, "[m]ore than 1.1 million students attend publicly funded K-12 schools in Arizona. Approximately 950,000 of those students attend one of more than 1,700 traditional public schools, with the remainder attending one of more than 500 charter schools in the state." There are more than 90,000 employees of the Arizona Department of Education.

The Arizona Department of Education was apportioned \$6,115,364,800 (FY 2017), \$6,340,886,200 (FY 2018), \$6,899,151,300 (FY 2019).⁴

According to the Fiscal Year 2019 Appropriations Report, the Arizona Department of Corrections has an inmate population of 42,200 inmates and 9,372 full time employees.⁵

ADC was appropriated \$1,120,226,600 (FY 2017), \$1,186,994,100 (FY 2018), and \$1,221,139,600 (FY 2019). The approximately \$60,000,000 growth in appropriations each of the last three years has occurred at the same time total inmate population has decreased some 702 inmates from 2016 and is projected to remain flat at the 42,200 level.⁶

Aggregating the constituents of each department, the per capita appropriation in the ADC is greater than \$23,000.00 whereas the Arizona Department of Education is less than \$6,000.00. Accordingly, the Arizona Department of Corrections has an enormous constituent per capita budget appropriation nearly four times that of public education.

² https://www.azed.gov/adeinfo/

³ https://www.azed.gov/adeinfo/

⁴ https://www.azleg.gov/jlbc/19AR/ade.pdf

⁵ https://corrections.az.gov/sites/default/files/documents/PDFs/adc-appropriationsreport fy2019 0.pdf

⁶ https://corrections.az.gov/sites/default/files/documents/PDFs/adc-appropriationsreport fy2019 0.pdf

This massive allocation of tax-payer funds allocated and controlled by one appointed official, with little to no accountability, is unique in our state system of governance. Public oversight of ADC's massive budget is more important than ever.

B. Conclusion

Arizona's State Board of Education model and many of the models found in the boards, committees, and councils set forth in Appendix A are optimal to pierce the veil of closed-door policy decisions, ensure budget and resource allocation accountability, increase public safety, elevate staff morale, and reduce tax-payer liability while ensuring that inmates receive the services paid for by the citizens of Arizona.

V. Citizens Advisory and Oversight Board

A. Areas of Oversight

A citizens advisory and oversight board vested with a clear mandate and substantive, autonomous authority to create objective, fact-based reports and monitor the ADC is crucial to the restoration of public trust in the ADC and our state government.

The areas of oversight for the board will be:

- Safety
- Inmate Health Care Provision
- ADC Finances and Allocations
- Inmate Recidivism Reduction
- Public Concerns
- ADC Staff Concerns
- Inmate Concerns
- ADC Compliance with Court Orders and Settlement Agreements

B. Construction

The construction of the oversight and advisory board will be nine (9) members as designated below. The board will meet in official session no less than once per quarter or more as deemed necessary by request of the governor, decision of the board chair, or vote by a quorum of five members. Official sessions will have an open, public-comment session and an open, no public-comment session with members of the Arizona legislature, governor's office, and supreme court.

C. Members

All members of the board will serve a two-year term. Non-standing members may not serve two consecutive terms. Non-standing members will be appointed after a list of public nominees are gathered bi-annually and selected by a random number lottery. Subsequent to the selection of the non-standing members, a second random number lottery will be held to appoint the positions of chair, vice chair, and secretary. The members will be comprised:

- Chair Member of the Public*
- Vice Chair Member of the Public*
- Secretary Member of the Public*

- Prison Rights Organization Designee Standing Member
- Governor's Office Designee Standing Member
- Legislature Designees (One from Each Party) Standing Members
- Court Designee Standing Member
- Academic Standing Member (Ph.D. Criminal Justice or J.D. Law)

*None of these positions may be filled by a former employee, administrator, contractor, or legislative advocate for any federal, state, local, or private penal or correctional institution or service provider. One of these appointments must be filled by a formerly incarcerated individual that has achieved full restoration of civil rights as set forth in A.R.S. §13-904 to §13-908.

D. Duties

The board shall assist the three branches of state government ensure public safety as well as oversee the effective, efficient, and orderly operation of the Arizona Department of Corrections. In this capacity it shall:

- Conduct on-site random tours of ADC facilities.
- Review ADC budget allocations, non-budget income sources, and expenditures.
- Create a process to accept input from inmates, inmate family members, ADC staff and personnel, agency officials, federal, state, and local government officials, courts of jurisdiction in Arizona, NGO's and NPO's, and interested members of the public.
- The board will create public reports summarizing the findings of the visits and make them available online to the public and send official copies to the three branches of the Arizona government.
- The board will advocate for necessary improvements or changes to ADC policy, capital
 investment, infrastructure, staffing, security, and inmate programs to the ADC director
 as well as the executive and legislative branches of Arizona state government as
 deemed necessary by a majority vote of the board.
- The board will take necessary reporting steps to ensure that the ADC is operating safely, securely, and cost effectively while providing substantive resources to inmates and staff as are so allocated.
- The board will investigate, report, recommend, and monitor the completion of necessary improvements in policy, capital investment, infrastructure, staffing, security, and inmate programs as they identified and become needed.

E. Powers

- The board, in whole or in part, will have unscheduled and unimpeded access to any ADC facility consistent with the access and egress privileges granted to the director of ADC at the request of the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five members of the board are assembled.
- The board, in whole or in part, will have unscheduled and unimpeded access to all ADC financial records, accounts, and documentation commensurate to that of the director of ADC at the request of the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five members of the board are assembled.

- The board, in whole or in part, will have unscheduled and unimpeded access to the Arizona Inmate Management System ("AIMS") commensurate to that of the director of ADC at the request of the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five members of the board are assembled.
- The board will have unscheduled and unimpeded access to on-site interviews with ADC inmates in a secure, private location consistent with the policies governing inmate legal access to the courts and attorney visits at the request of the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five members of the board are assembled.
- The board, in whole or in part, will have unscheduled and unimpeded access to inmate grievances commensurate to that of the director of ADC at the request of the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five members of the board are assembled.
- The board, in whole or in part, will have unscheduled and impeded access to inmate
 medical records commensurate to that of the director of ADC and in compliance with all
 HIPPA laws at the request of the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five
 members of the board are assembled.
- The board, in whole or in part, will have unscheduled and unimpeded access to on-site
 interviews with ADC staff and personnel in a secure, private location at the request of
 the governor, the board chair, or when a quorum of five members of the board are
 assembled.
- The board chair or upon a vote of a quorum of five members of the board will have the power to compel testimony of any ADC director, administrator, official, staff, employee, contractor, or volunteer.

F. Reports

An Annual State of the ADC Report will be generated by the board and will be delivered to the designated representatives of the three branches of the Arizona state government. Additionally, the report will be made public on the same day as it is delivered to the state government designees. Additional quarterly reports and updates will be generated at the request of the governor, the board chair, or upon a vote of a quorum of five members of the board.

The annual report will identify all areas of concern that meet a minimal statistical level of significance obtained through the means enumerated in the Duties section above or as otherwise determined by request of the governor, the board chair, or upon a vote of a quorum of five members of the board.

G. Finances

The board will be allocated an operating budget of no less than \$250,000.00 per annum to be used as the chair, vice chair, and secretary determine is necessary to achieve the objectives set forth herein.

The board will be granted necessary office space, hearing rooms, administrative staff, computers, recording equipment, and other necessary items as are needed to efficiently and effectively complete all requirements set forth here.

Members of the board will receive reimbursement of travel expenses.

APPENDIX A

Able Act Oversight Committee

Accountancy, State Board of

Acupuncture Board of Examiners

African-American Affairs, Arizona Commission of

Aging, Governor's Advisory Council on

Agriculture Advisory Council, Department of

Agricultural Best Management Practices Committee

Agricultural Employment Relations Board

Agriculture Advisory Council, Department of

Agriculture Director Search Committee, Department of

Appellate Court Appointments, Commission on

Appellate Court Appointments, Nominating Committee for the Commission on

Archaeology Advisory Commission, Governor's

Arizona-Mexico Commission, Board of Directors 2007-09

Arts, Arizona Commission on the

Athletic Training, Board of

Automobile Theft Authority, Arizona

AZSITE Consortium Advisory Committee 2006-03

Barbers, Arizona Board of

Beef Council, Arizona

Behavioral Health Academic Review Committee (Counseling)

Behavioral Health Academic Review Committee (Marriage and Family)

Behavioral Health Academic Review Committee (Social Work)

Behavioral Health Academic Review Committee (Substance Abuse)

Behavioral Health Examiners, Board of

Blindness and Visual Impairment, Governor's Council on 1992-15

Boxing and Mixed Martial Arts Commission, Arizona State

Career & Technical Education Task Force

Central Arizona Water Conservation District

Charter Schools, State Board for

Child Safety and Family Empowerment, Council 2015-08

Chiropractic Examiners, Board of

Citizen Corps Council, Arizona State 2007-25

Citrus Fruit and Vegetable Advisory Council

Citrus Research Council, Arizona

Civil Rights Advisory Board, Arizona

Clean Elections Commission, Citizens

Colorado River Basin Salinity Control Advisory Council

Commerce Authority Board of Directors, Arizona

Companion Animal Spay and Neuter Committee

Conservation Acquisition Board

Constable Ethics Standards and Training Board

Cosmetology, Board of

Cotton Research and Protection Council

Criminal Justice Commission, Arizona

Cybersecurity Team, Arizona

Data Governance Commission

Deaf and Blind Board of Directors, Arizona State School for the

Deaf and Hard of Hearing, Commission for the

Debt Oversight Commission

Dental Examiners, State Board of

Developmental Disabilities Advisory Council

Developmental Disabilities Planning Council 2014-09

Digital Teaching and Learning Study Committee

Early Childhood Development and Health Board, Arizona

Economic Security Advisory Council

Education for Military Children, State Council on the 2015-03

Education, State Board of

Emergency Medical Services Council

Emergency Response Commission, Arizona Advisory Committee to

Empowerment Scholarship Account Review Council

Energy Advisory Board, State 2014-04

Equalization, State Board of

Executive Clemency, Board of

Exposition and State Fair Board, Arizona 2014-06

Fallen Firefighter Memorial Committee, Arizona

Family College Savings Program Oversight Committee

Finance Authority, Arizona

Fire Fighters and Emergency Paramedics Memorial Board

Forest Health Council 2009-06

Funeral Directors and Embalmers, State Board of

Game and Fish Commission

Game and Fish Commission Appointment Recommendation Board, Arizona

Geographic and Historic Names, State Board on

Geographic Information Council, Arizona

Governor's Water Augmentation, Innovation, and Conservation Council

Grain Research and Promotion Council, Arizona

Groundwater Users Advisory Council, Phoenix AMA

Groundwater Users Advisory Council, Pinal AMA

Groundwater Users Advisory Council, Prescott AMA

Groundwater Users Advisory Council, Santa Cruz AMA

Groundwater Users Advisory Council, Tucson AMA

Historical Society Board, Arizona

Homeland Security Regional Advisory Council (Central Region), Department of

Homeland Security Regional Advisory Council (East Region), Department of

Homeland Security Regional Advisory Council (North Region), Department of

Homeland Security Regional Advisory Council (South Region), Department of

Homeland Security Regional Advisory Council (West Region), Department of

Homeland Security Senior Advisory Committee

Homelessness and Housing, Governor's Arizona Commission on 2010-03

Homeopathic and Integrated Medicine Examiners, Board of

Human Trafficking Council, Arizona 2015-12

Humanities Council, Arizona

Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy for Military Veterans Advisory Committee

Indian Affairs Commission

Indian Health Care, Advisory Council on

Industrial Commission of Arizona

Industrial Commission, Investment Committee for

Infants and Toddlers, Interagency Coordinating Council for 1989-11

Infectious Disease Preparedness and Response, Council on 2014-08

Information Technology Authorization Committee

Insurance Guaranty Fund Board, Life and Disability

Insurance Guaranty Fund Board, Property and Casualty

Joint Border Security Advisory Committee

Judicial Conduct, Commission on

Justice for Victims of Child Sex Abuse Task Force

Juvenile Justice Commission, Arizona 2012-04

JTED Task Force

Land Department Board of Appeals, Arizona State

Law Enforcement Merit System Council

Lettuce Research Council, Arizona Iceberg

Liquor Board, State

Livestock and Agriculture Committee

Livestock Loss Board

Local Board, Arizona State University (ASU), Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Attorney General, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Department of Corrections Officer Retirement Plan

Local Board, Department of Juvenile Corrections Officer Retirement Plan

Local Board, Department of Public Safety (DPS) for Corrections Officer Retirement Plan (CORP) - Dispatcher

Local Board, Department of Public Safety (DPS), Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Emergency and Military Affairs, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Game and Fish, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Liquor Licenses, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Northern Arizona University (NAU), Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, State Parks, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, Tucson Airport Authority, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Local Board, University of Arizona, Public Safety Personnel Retirement System

Lottery Commission, Arizona State

Manufactured Housing, Board of

Medal of Valor Review Board, Arizona

Massage Therapy, Board of

Medical Board, Arizona

Medical Direction Commission

Medical Radiologic Technology Board of Examiners

Medical Student Loans, Board of

Military Affairs Commission

Military Appeals, Court of

Military Family Relief Fund Advisory Committee

Military Trial Court

Mining Advisory Council

Mining Mineral and Natural Resources Educational Museum Advisory Council

Municipal Tax Code Commission

Naturopathic Physicians Board of Medical Examiners

Navigable Stream Adjudication Commission, Arizona

Nursing Care Institution Administrators and Assisted Living Facility Managers, Board of Examiners of

Nursing, State Board of

Occupational Safety and Health Review Board

Occupational Therapy Examiners, Board of

Oil and Gas Conservation Commission

Opioid Use Disorder Review Council, Arizona

Opticians, Board of Dispensing

Optometry, State Board of

Osteopathic Examiners in Medicine and Surgery, Board of

Outdoor Recreation Coordinating Commission, Arizona

Over dimensional Permit Council

Oversight Council on Driving or Operating Under the Influence Abatement

Parents Commission On Drug Education and Prevention, Arizona

Parks Board, Arizona State

Parkways and Historic and Scenic Roads Advisory Committee

Peace Officer Standards and Training Board

Personnel Board, State

Pharmacy, Arizona State Board of

Physical Therapy, Board of

Physician Assistants, Arizona Regulatory Board of

Podiatry Examiners, Board of

Post-9/11 Military Family Relief Advisory Committee

Postsecondary Education, Commission for

Power Authority Commission, Arizona

Pre-9/11 Military Family Relief Advisory Committee

Prevent Violence Against Women, Commission to 2011-09

Private Postsecondary Education, State Board for

Property Tax Oversight Commission

Prosecuting Attorneys Advisory Council

Psychiatric Security Review Board

Psychologist Examiners, State Board of

Public Safety Personnel Retirement System Board of Trustees

Racing Commission, Arizona

Real Estate Advisory Board

Regents, Arizona Board of

Regulatory Review Council, Governor's

Rehabilitation Advisory Council, Arizona State

Respiratory Care Examiners, Board of

Retirement System Board, Arizona State

Rio Nuevo Multipurpose Facility District, Board of Directors

Rural Business Development Advisory Council

Salaries for Elective State Officers, Commission on

School Bus Advisory Council

School Facilities Board

School Safety Program Oversight Committee

Self-Driving Vehicle Oversight Committee 2015-09

Service and Volunteerism, Governor's Commission on 2014-07

Sexual Assault Evidence Collection Kit Task Force, Arizona 2016-02

Sharing Economy, Governor's Council on 2016-01

Southwestern Low-Level Radioactive Waste Commission

Spinal and Head Injuries, Advisory Council on

Sports and Tourism Authority, Arizona

State Poet Laureate

State Set-Aside Committee

Statewide Independent Living Council 2007-15

Substance Abuse Partnership, Arizona 2013-05

Substance Abuse Task Force

Surface Transportation Funding Task Force

Tax Appeals, State Board of

Tax Deferred Annuity and Deferred Comp Plans, Governing Committee for

Tea Party Committee, Arizona

Technical Registration, State Board of

Tourism Advisory Council

Transportation Board, State

Trial Court Appointments, Coconino County, Commission on

Trial Court Appointments, Maricopa County, Commission on

Trial Court Appointments, Pima County, Commission on

Trial Court Appointments, Pinal County, Commission on

Uniform State Laws Commission, Arizona 2007-16

Urban Land Planning Oversight Committee

Veterans' Service Advisory Commission, Arizona

Veterinary Medical Examining Board, Arizona State

Water Augmentation Council, Governor's

Water Banking Authority, Arizona

Water Initiative, Arizona

Water Protection Fund Commission, Arizona

Water Supply Sustainability, Governor's Council on 2014-10

Water Quality Appeals Board

Water Quality Assurance Revolving Fund Advisory Board

Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE)

Workforce Arizona Council 2015-10